

# TYP03 Content Blocks Deep Dive

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#cig-structuredcontent

# Content Types Team



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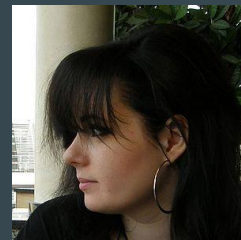
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# Content Blocks - Deep Dive

Best Practices and technical edge cases while creating content elements with the content blocks approach.

# CLI Commands

Content Blocks comes with a few CLI commands

- kickstart command
- list command
- language generate command
- publish assets command

→ speed up setup process

→ reduce repetitive tasks



# Skeleton for CLI Command

Predefined standards for creating a new Content Block

- pre-defined assets, templates and config
- for content elements, page types, record types
- except: `language/labels.xlf` and `config.yaml`
- use `content-blocks.yaml` for `config.yaml` default values

→ speed up setup process

→ reduce repetitive tasks, reduce bugs



# Basics

Reduce redundant YAML code with Basics

- pre-defined Basics from Content Blocks
- custom Basics
- nested Basics
- e.g. header palette, link palette, appearance tab

→ shared code: take care when moving a Content Block

→ reduce complexity



# Extending Field Types

You can add complete new field types to your system

- implements Content Blocks FieldTypeInterface
  - it is just one single field, not a group of fields
  - e.g. field type “Image” instead of type “File” with additional config
  - e.g. type “SingleSelect” instead of renderType “selectSingle”
- provide better fitting defaults
- improve semantic



# Extend TypoScript

Override Content Blocks boilerplate TypoScript

- global Content Blocks TypoScript overrides
  - override TypoScript of a single Content Block to add specific definition
  - e.g. to add Data processing, Shared Partials, layouts, settings
- add global definitions or additional information
- customize a Content Block





# Shared partials

Reduce redundant code with shared partials

- use own partials from your site package, e.g. for header or image rendering
- for content elements via TypoScript
- for backend preview via page TSconfig

→ reduce redundant code

→ streamline rendering



# Extend TCA

Override Content Blocks boilerplate TCA

- it works exactly like overriding core TCA
  - find the correct identifier for the field you want to override
  - remember collections creating a new custom table
  - (RecordTypes creating a new custom table too)
- `typo3/cms-lowlevel` is your friend (Configuration module)
- extend the TCA in `Configuration/TCA/Overrides/`



# Data Processing

Content Blocks is based on the new Record API in TYPO3 v13

- old way works only for new variables alongside `$processedData['data']`
- use RecordCreationEvent to modify the record object
- page data processing has to be added manually via TypoScript

→ you can use your own models and repositories  
→ for low complexity or simple data collection,  
consider this approach instead of Extbase



# Display conditions

Display conditions in Content Blocks is writing TCA in YAML

- it works exactly like in TCA
  - you need the correct identifier and value
  - fields used in a condition should have the column option “onChange” set to reload
- `typo3/cms-lowlevel` is your friend (Configuration module)
- please also take a look at the official documentation



# Handle common fields in CE's

Fields needed in nearly every content element like header, header\_layout, background\_color, background\_image

- re-defining root fields in every content element (tt\_content) can lead to **table row size to large** issue
- re-use existing fields in content elements
- consider to share common root fields

→ Attention: some columns aren't meant to re-use!

→ Some properties aren't meant to override, e.g. type



# Nested Content Elements

It is possible to nest content elements within Content Blocks

- **this can not replace e.g. EXT:container**
- special setting in YAML file
- take care to prevent duplicate rendering in frontend & backend
- this solution does not provide drag and drop or creation of new child elements in the Page module



# Link.editRecord ViewHelper

Improve UX in TYPO3 backend while using Content Blocks

- adds the return anchor on custom edit links - jumps back to the previous position on close element
- only in Page layout context
- also works for linking directly to collection items



# Extbase Plugin

How to create Extbase plugins via Content Blocks

- faster and easier registration
- easier configuration and maintenance
- TODO: register controller actions manually
- TODO: add custom TypeScript

→ Attention: experimental feature!





# Type Overrides

For field type “Collection” and “File”

- reorder fields of the child record
- remove fields from the child record
- add completely new fields to the child record
- override options like “label”, “description”, “renderType”, etc.

→ override the showitem string for specified type

→ can be used to re-define file definitions



# File Types

Override file types globally

- re-define file types
- e.g. add new custom fields
- use carefully, since this changes the arrangement of fields globally

→ a Basic could be a better way to do so

→ consider using Type Overrides instead



# Restrict Collection child types

Improved control over collection children

- e.g. restrict tt\_content element types within a slider or an accordion
- easy configuration via YAML

→ improve user experience

→ avoid rendering issues



# Content Blocks Documentation

**Go ahead and find further information:**

**<https://docs.typo3.org/p/friendsoftypo3/content-blocks/main/en-us/Index.html>**

# JSON Schema for IDEs

currently available via:

[\*\*https://github.com/nhovratov/content-blocks-json-schema\*\*](https://github.com/nhovratov/content-blocks-json-schema)

# These slides available here

Link to the slides:

<https://github.com/krausandre/cb-demo-25>

# Coming soon:

Moving forward to migrate to TYPO3 core

Content Blocks GUI

EXT:content\_blocks\_styled\_content

JSON Schema moving to public API

# Try it out now!

**`friendsoftypo3/content-blocks`**



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